pu Received January 31, 1494 @ 3:40 p.m.

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1	TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS
2	Before the
3	FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20554 OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
4	
5	IN THE MATTER OF: DOCKET NO. 93-75
6	TRINITY BROADCASTING OF FLORIDA, INC.
7	and GLENDALE BROADCASTING COMPANY
8	Miami, Florida
9	Midnit, Florida
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24	DATE OF HEARING: January 19, 1994 VOLUME: 30
25	PLACE OF HEARING: Washington, D.C. PAGES: 4514-4663

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1	Before the FEB 1 6 1994 FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION
2	Washington, D.C. 2055 #EDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
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4	In the matter of:
5	TRINITY BROADCASTING OF FLORIDA, INC. )
6 7	and ) MM DOCKET NO. 93-75 GLENDALE BROADCASTING COMPANY )
8	Miami, Florida )
9	The above-entitled matter came on for hearing pursuant to
10	notice before Judge Joseph Chachkin, Administrative Law Judge, at 2000 L Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., in Courtroom No. 3, on Wednesday, January 19, 1994 at 9:36 a.m.
11	on wednesday, bandary 19, 1994 at 9.30 a.m.
12	APPEARANCES:
13	On behalf of Trinity Broadcasting of Florida, Inc.:
14	HOWARD A. TOPEL, Esquire CHRISTOPHER HOLT, Esquire
15 16	NATHANIEL F. EMMONS, Esquire Mullin, Rhyne, Emmons and Topel, P.C.
17	1000 Connecticut Avenue, Suite 500 Washington, D.C. 20036-5383
18	On behalf of Glendale Broadcasting Company:
19	LEWIS COHEN, Esquire JOHN J. SCHAUBLE, Esquire
20	Cohen and Berfield Board of Trade Building
21	1129 20th Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20036
22	On behalf of S.A.L.A.D.:
23	No Appearances.
24	
25	

1	APPEARANCES (Continued):
2	On behalf of the Mass Media Bureau:
3	GARY P. SCHONMAN, Esquire JAMES W. SHOOK, Esquire
4	2025 M Street, N.W. Suite 7212
5	Washington, D.C. 20554
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2				
3	Witness	Direct Cros	Redirect	Recross
4	David Gardner			
5	By Mr. Emmons	4522		
6				
7				
8		<u>E X H I B</u> ]	<u> </u>	
9	Eshibits	Identified	<u>Received</u>	<u>Rejected</u>
10	Benitore			
11	TBF			
12	Exhibit No. 37	4517	4517	
13	Exhibit No. 38	4518	4519	
14	Exhibit No. 32 as n	oted		4520
15	Exhibit No. 35			4520
16	Exhibit No. 32 as n	oted		4521
17	Exhibit No. 266	4578	4580	
18				
19				
20				
21				
22				
23				
24	Hearing Began: 9:3	6 a.m.	Hearing Ended:	4:00 p.m.
25	Lunch Break Began:	12:33 p.m.	Lunch Break Ende	ed: 1:55 p.m.

1	PROCEEDINGS
2	JUDGE CHACHKIN: On the record.
3	[Whereupon, Mr. Emmons proffered two stipulations and then
4	described what is to be marked as TBF Exhibit Number 37.]
5	JUDGE CHACHKIN: The one-page document described by
6	counsel is marked for identification as TBF Exhibit 37.
7	(Whereupon, the document referred
8	to as TBF Exhibit Number 37 was
9	marked for identification.)
10	MR. EMMONS: And I'd move that into evidence, Your
11	Honor.
12	JUDGE CHACHKIN: Any objections?
13	MR. SCHAUBLE: No objection, Your Honor.
14	JUDGE CHACHKIN: TBF Exhibit 37 is received.
15	(Whereupon, the document referred
16	to as TBF Exhibit Number 37 was
17	received into evidence.)
18	MR. EMMONS: The second matter, Your Honor, is again
19	pursuant to an agreement of the parties. I would ask that
20	there be identified TBF Exhibit 38 which is a three-page
21	exhibit consisting of what would be three substitute pages for
22	I'm hesitating, Your Honor, because I need to know what the
23	tab is that belongs to it. But what this is, with respect to
24	the stations' quarterly issues programs lists that are offered
25	into evidence, there was a question raised at the hearing a

1	few weeks ago as to whether the public service announcements
2	that were listed for the first quarter period of time in which
3	began the license term, whether all the public service
4	announcements occurred within the renewal period which began
5	February 1.
6	We determined that many of the P.S.A.'s so listed
7	were aired in January and therefore were before the renewal
8	term. What we had done therefore is to create a photocopy of
9	the same pages, but have lined through every P.S.A. that ran
10	in January. So that what's left are the P.S.A.'s that ran
11	during the license term and we simply propose to offer this as
12	a separate exhibit with the understanding that this is a
13	substitute for Pages 27, 28 and 29 of can we go off the
14	record for a moment, Your Honor?
15	JUDGE CHACHKIN: Yes.
16	(Off the record. Back on the record.)
17	MR. EMMONS: With Mr. Schauble's help, I've located
18	the tab to which these pages are a substitute and it is TBF
19	Exhibit 33, Tab H, Pages 27, 28, and 29.
20	JUDGE CHACHKIN: The document described by counsel
21	is marked for identification as TBF Exhibit 38.
22	(Whereupon, the document referred
23	to as TBF Exhibit Number 38 was
24	marked for identification.)
25	MR. EMMONS: I would move that into evidence, Your

1	Honor.
2	JUDGE CHACHKIN: Any objection?
3	MR. SCHAUBLE: No objection, Your Honor.
4	JUDGE CHACHKIN: TBF Exhibit 38 is received.
5	(Whereupon, the document referred
6	to as TBF Exhibit Number 38 was
7	received into evidence.)
8	MR. EMMONS: And the final matter, Your Honor, is
9	that, as you may recall, TBF had offered a composite week
10	exhibit under the testimony of Christopher Holt and with some
11	references in Michael Everett's testimony to that composite
12	week and at the admission's session, Your Honor conditionally
13	excluded both the testimony of Mr. Holt and certain references
14	to the composite week logs that were in Mr. Everett's
15	testimony subject to the proffer of a of testimony from a
16	TBF witness to explain the logging system.
17	We have decided, Your Honor, to rest on what we have
18	already offered and we understand that the consequence of that
19	would be, pursuant to Your Honor's prior ruling, that the
20	following materials will be excluded. They are the last
21	sentence of Paragraph Nine in Exhibit 32, all of Paragraphs 22
22	through 24 in Exhibit 32, and Tabs C, D, E, F, G, and H of
23	Exhibit 32.
24	JUDGE CHACHKIN: Which means you're not offering it
25	or it's

1	MR. EMMONS: No, we're offering it, Your Honor. We
2	want it to go forward with the record, but we understand your
3	ruling.
4	JUDGE CHACHKIN: All right. Then Tab C well,
5	then
6	MR. EMMONS: Tabs C, D, E, F, G, and H.
7	JUDGE CHACHKIN: Right. Trinity Exhibits Trinity
8	Exhibit 32, Tab C through Tab H is rejected.
9	(Whereupon, the document referred
10	to as TBF Exhibit Number 32,
11	Tabs C through H was rejected.)
12	MR. EMMONS: And then also, your ruling extended to
13	TBF Exhibit 35 in its entirety which was the testimony of
14	Christopher Holt. We continue to offer that. We understand
15	your ruling.
16	JUDGE CHACHKIN: And TBF Exhibit 35 is also
17	rejected.
18	(Whereupon, the document referred
19	to as TBF Exhibit Number 35 was
20	rejected.)
21	MR. EMMONS: And that concludes the preliminary
22	matters, Your Honor.
23	MR. SCHAUBLE: And Your Honor, also the portions of
24	Exhibit 32 are also rejected.
25	JUDGE CHACHKIN: The portions of Exhibit 32 which

1	was
2	MR. SCHAUBLE: The last sentence of Paragraph Nine
3	and Paragraphs 22, 23, and 24.
4	JUDGE CHACHKIN: Those portions are rejected.
5	(Whereupon, the document referred
6	to as TBF Exhibit Number 32,
7	Paragraphs 22 through 24 was
8	rejected.)
9	MR. COHEN: I have one preliminary matter, Your
10	Honor. Mr. McCurdy called me this morning and asked me to ask
11	you, sir, if he could be excused.
12	JUDGE CHACHKIN: He certainly can be excused.
13	MR. COHEN: And he also stated that he had no
14	objection to the stipulations that Mr. Emmons has just
15	referred to.
16	JUDGE CHACHKIN: All right. Are we now ready to
17	proceed with the additional issues?
18	MR. EMMONS: Your Honor, I guess this is part of
19	Trinity's direct case, so Trinity would call to the witness
20	stand Mr. David Gardner.
21	JUDGE CHACHKIN: What exhibits are we dealing with
22	now?
23	MR. EMMONS: Your Honor, there will be starting
24	with TBF Exhibits 203 through 265. Those are Volumes 3B, 3C,
25	3D, 3E, and 3F of the Trinity exhibits.

1	MR. SCHAUBLE: And also, Your Honor, there are		
2	certain other there is Glendale Exhibits 208 and		
3	specifically with respect to this witness, 209, and also		
4	certain exhibits of the Mass Media Bureau in the 500-range		
5	which are in Volume Seven.		
6	JUDGE CHACHKIN: Let's go off the record for a		
7	moment.		
8	(Off the record. Back on the record.)		
9	(Whereupon,		
10	DAVID A. GARDNER		
11	having first been duly sworn, was called as a witness herein		
12	and was examined and testified as follows:)		
13	JUDGE CHACHKIN: Please be seated. Go ahead, Mr.		
14	Emmons.		
15	DIRECT EXAMINATION		
16	BY MR. EMMONS:		
17	Q Mr. Gardner, for the record first, would you please		
18	state your full name and your residential address?		
19	A David A. Gardner, 16 West Oakwood Drive, Carlisle,		
20	Pennsylvania.		
21	Q Have you read any of the deposition testimony given		
22	in this FCC proceeding by George Gardner?		
23	A Yes.		
24	Q When did you read it?		
25	A I don't recall.		

1	Q	You don't recall when you read it?
2	A	No.
3	Q	Do you recall when George Gardner's deposition was
4	given in this proceeding?	
5	A	No.
6	Q	Did you read George Gardner's deposition testimony
7	within th	e last two weeks?
8	A	No.
9	Q	For what purpose did you read his testimony?
10	A	I received a copy of it from Cohen and Berfield and
11	I took a	look at it to see what it was.
12	Q	Did you read through it?
13	A	No.
14	Q	Did you read any part of it?
15	A	Yes.
16	Q	What parts did you read?
17	A	I don't recall.
18	Q	Do you recall anything about it at all?
19	A	Nothing other than it was a large document.
20	Q	Have you read any of the deposition testimony given
21	in this p	proceeding by Harold Etsell? And for the record,
22	that's spelled E-T-S-E-L-L.	
23	A	No.
24	Q	Have you read any of the deposition testimony given
25	in this p	proceeding by Lee Sandifer? And for the record,

1	that's spe	elled S-A-N-D-I-F-E-R.	
2	A	No.	
3	· Q	Have you discussed the substance of the deposition	
4	testimony	of George Gardner or Mr. Etsell or Mr. Sandifer with	
5	any of the	ose three people?	
6	A	No.	
7	Q	Have you discussed the substance of the deposition	
8	testimony	of George Gardner or Harold Etsell or Lee Sandifer	
9	with couns	sel?	
10	A	Yes.	
11	Q	When did you have such discussion?	
12	A	In the past	
13		MR. SCHAUBLE: Your Honor, I think I'll interpose an	
14	objection	at this point.	
15		JUDGE CHACHKIN: On what grounds?	
16		MR. SCHAUBLE: On the basis of relevance.	
17		JUDGE CHACHKIN: Overruled.	
18		MR. GARDNER: In the past two weeks.	
19		BY MR. EMMONS:	
20	Q	In preparation for your testimony in this	
21	proceeding?		
22	A	Yes.	
23	Q	What parts of what was the substance of the	
24	testimony	of those people that you discussed with counsel?	
25	A	None of it.	

1	Q Well, what was the substance of your discussion with
2	counsel about the deposition testimony of George Gardner,
3	Harold Etsell, and/or Lee Sandifer?
4	A I was in a room when John Schauble and Lee Sandifer
5	were about to start to discuss it and I told them that I
6	thought I'd rather leave the room so I didn't hear their
7	discussions.
8	Q And when was that?
9	A Sometime in the past two weeks.
10	Q Have you read George Gardner's written testimony
11	submitted in this case?
12	A Is there a copy of it here?
13	Q Well, without reference to a copy of it, do you
14	recall having read his written testimony?
15	A I don't recall having read it.
16	Q Do you recall being told about the substance of his
17	written testimony by anybody?
18	A No.
19	Q Have you had discussions with counsel to prepare for
20	your appearance here today?
21	A Yes.
22	Q When were those discussions?
23	A They've been in the past two weeks.
24	Q Who else, if anyone, was present during any part of
25	such discussions?

1 A John Schauble. 2 Q Anybody else? 3 A Lee Sandifer was for a few minutes, but then 1 4 the room. My discussions with John Schauble were a coup 5 hours and Lee Sandifer was there for a few minutes.	ple of
A Lee Sandifer was for a few minutes, but then let the room. My discussions with John Schauble were a coup	ole of
4 the room. My discussions with John Schauble were a coup	ole of
5 hours and Lee Sandifer was there for a few minutes.	
6 Q And what was discussed between you and Mr. Scl	auble
7 while Mr. Sandifer was present?	
8 MR. SCHAUBLE: Objection, Your Honor. I think	we're
getting into matters of preparation of the witness and	think
10 we're dealing with matters of privilege here.	
JUDGE CHACHKIN: Mr. Emmons?	
MR. EMMONS: Well, Your Honor, privilege hasn'	t been
asserted by Glendale heretofore in this case. I didn't	hear
14 an objection based on relevance and certainly the matter	is
15 relevant.	
MR. SCHAUBLE: Your Honor, we're dealing not h	ere
with we're not dealing here with the actual facts that	t took
18 place back at the time. The events in question took pla	ce,
19 but now we're dealing with a question of preparation of	
20 witnesses for testimony where Glendale waived the privil	ege
21 and I believe we were very specific in time frame, matte	rs
22 that took place back in the time frame when the when	the
events in question took place and now we're dealing here	with
24 a completely different matter, i.e	
JUDGE CHACHKIN: Wait a minute. Are you object	ting

1	on the grounds of relevance here or on the grounds of
2	privilege?
3	MR. SCHAUBLE: Privilege, Your Honor.
4	MR. EMMONS: Your Honor, on that if that's the
5	only ground for the objection, I will withdraw the question.
6	JUDGE CHACHKIN: All right.
7	BY MR. EMMONS:
8	Q Mr. Gardner, were you present at any discussions
9	between counsel and either Mr. Sandifer or Mr. George Gardner
10	in which the subject was preparation for testimony here in
11	this case, apart from what you've just testified to about Mr.
12	Sandifer being present for a short period at your preparation?
13	A No.
14	Q Now, you have before you, I think, Mr. Sandifer, a
15	copy of Glendale
16	MR. SCHAUBLE: Excuse me
17	MR. EMMONS: I'm sorry. Did I say Sandifer?
18	MR. SCHAUBLE: Yes.
19	MR. EMMONS: I'm sorry. I'm probably going to do
20	this inadvertently a number of times because I have a bad
21	habit in hearings and I lose track and I ask everybody's
22	indulgence. Mr. Gardner, I'm sorry.
23	MR. COHEN: Just don't ask him if he's a Trinity
24	director like I did.
25	BY MR. EMMONS:

1	Q You have a copy before you in the orange volume
2	there of TBF of Glendale Exhibit 209. Would you turn to
3	that, please? Is that a copy of your written testimony given
4	in this proceeding?
5	A Yes.
6	Q Would you tell us how that testimony was how that
7	statement was prepared?
8	JUDGE CHACHKIN: What exhibit are we looking at now?
9	MR. EMMONS: It's Glendale Exhibit 209.
10	JUDGE CHACHKIN: Glendale Exhibit 209. All right.
11	I'm sorry. Go ahead with your question. You want to know how
12	it was prepared.
13	MR. GARDNER: John Schauble and I had a phone
14	conversation in which he asked me a number of questions and he
15	prepared a copy of this exhibit for my review and I believe he
16	FAX'd it to me and
17	BY MR. EMMONS:
18	Q Let me interrupt, if I may, Mr. Gardner. I want to
19	be sure that you that we're on the same track and that you
20	understand that Glendale Exhibit 209 is a copy of statement
21	testimony signed by you and submitted in this proceeding in, I
22	think, about mid-November of 1993.
23	A Yeah.
24	Q That's what you have in mind as you're answering the
25	question?

1	<b>A</b>	Yeah.
2	Q	Go ahead. I'm sorry.
3	A	And I believe I agreed with the way it was stated
4	and signe	d it. I believe I signed it in front of a notary
5	public, b	out I'm not sure now because I don't see any notary
6	informati	on here.
7	Q	In any event
8	A	In any event, I signed it.
9	Q	And it was submitted under penalty of perjury? If
10	you look	at the first sentence.
11	A	Yes. That's why I thought perhaps it was signed in
12	front of	a notary. But since there's no notary seal on it,
13	perhaps I	'm confusing it with something else.
14	Q	Now, when you received the draft from Mr. Schauble,
15	did you -	- you did review it?
16	A	Yes.
17	Q	Did you read it very carefully?
18	A	Yes.
19	Q	Did you read it word by word?
20	A	Yes.
21	Q	Did you understand every sentence?
22	A	Yes.
23	Q	Did you have time to reflect on what was said?
24	A	Yes.
25	Q	Did you, in fact, reflect on it?

1	A	Yes.
2	Q	Did you ask Mr. Schauble to make any changes to the
3	draft tha	t he submitted to you?
4	A	Can I look at it for a couple of minutes
5	Ω	Take all the time you need, sir.
6	A	to see if I can see anything that I might recall
7	that I as	ked him to change.
8		JUDGE CHACHKIN: All right. We'll go off the
9	record.	
10		(Off the record. Back on the record.)
11		JUDGE CHACHKIN: Back on the record. The witness
12	has indica	ated he's had an opportunity now to review the
13	statement	
14		BY MR. EMMONS:
15	Q	And my question, Mr. Gardner, was did you ask Mr.
16	Schauble 1	to make any changes in the draft that he submitted to
17	you?	
18	A	I believe I did, yes.
19	Q	And what were the changes?
20	A	In regards to some of the conversations with
21	equipment	suppliers, specifically on Page Four. I believe we
22	changed so	ome of the words to be more specific about the exact
23	equipment	and equipment suppliers that I had had conversations
24	about.	
25	Q	You're referring to the top of Page Four?

1	l A	Yes.
2	Q	Do you recall any other changes that you asked Mr.
3	_	to make?
4	A	I don't recall any other changes.
5	Q	Were you satisfied that the final version of your
6	written	statement was completely accurate to the very best of
7	your kno	wledge and belief?
8	A	Well, I was satisfied that it was accurate, yes.
9	Q	And are you still satisfied that it is accurate?
10	A	Yes.
11	Q	Now, are you aware of a company called Glendale
12	Broadcas	ting Company?
13	A	Now?
14	Q	Yes. Are you now aware?
15	A	Yes.
16	Q	Are you aware that the owners of Glendale
17	Broadcas	ting Company are George Gardner and Mary Ann Adams?
18	A	I knew George Gardner was.
19	Q	You did not know that Mary Ann Adams was?
20	A	I didn't know until just now for sure. I suspected
21	she was,	but I did not know whether it was her or not.
22	Q	Now, what is your relationship to George Gardner?
23	A	He's my natural father.
24	Q	And what is your relationship to Mary Ann Adams, if
25	any?	

1	A She's my sister.
2	Q Are you aware and by that, I mean, are you now
3	aware that Glendale Broadcasting Company has pending
4	applications for television stations in Miami, Florida and
5	Monroe, Georgia?
6	A I was aware of Miami, Florida. I was not aware of
7	Georgia.
8	Q Do you understand that this FCC hearing that we're
9	all sitting in right now is regarding, among other things, the
10	qualifications of Glendale Broadcasting Company to be an FCC
11	licensee?
12	A Yes.
13	Q And do you understand that the particular issue as
14	to which we're sitting here this morning involves statements
15	made to the FCC by Raystay Company in certain low-power
16	television applications?
17	A Yes.
18	Q Now, I've made a reference to Raystay Company and
19	let me ask you some background about that company. Is it
20	correct that Raystay is a family-owned company?
21	A Yes.
22	Q And who is the founder of Raystay Company?
23	A George Gardner.
24	Q And how long ago did he found it?
25	A 1969.

1	Q	And has Raystay been controlled by George Gardner
2	since its	inception?
3	A	Yes.
4	Q	Now, you are one of the owners of Raystay Company,
5	are you no	ot?
6	A	Yes.
7	Q	How long have you been an owner?
8	A	I believe it's been since 1977, '78, or '79. I
9	don't reca	all the exact year.
10	Q	And what percentage of the equity ownership do you
11	now own?	
12	A	That matter's in dispute.
13	Q	In dispute between whom?
14	A	George Gardner and I.
15	Q	What is your contention in the dispute as to how
16	much you o	own?
17	A	I know the number of shares, but I don't know the
18	percentage	es.
19	Q	Well, how many shares?
20	A	3,998 B and I believe 601 A.
21	Q	Now, you referred to two classes of stock, Class B
22	and Class	A. Is one of those classes the class of voting
23	shares?	
24	A	Yes.
25	Q	Is that A or B?

1	A	A.
2	Q	A is voting and so B is non-voting?
3	À	Yes.
4	Q	Now, what is George Gardner's contention in the
5	dispute a	s to how many shares you own?
6		MR. SCHAUBLE: Objection, Your Honor. What's the
7		JUDGE CHACHKIN: Sustained.
8		BY MR. EMMONS:
9	Ω	Mr. Gardner, you are actively involved in Raystay's
10	business,	are you not?
11	A	I'm employed by Waymaker Company which provides
12	managemen	t service to Raystay Company.
13	Q	Let's establish that for the record. For the
14	record, W	aymaker is W-A-Y-M-A-K-E-R?
15	A	Yes.
16	Q	Who owns Waymaker Company?
17	A	At this point in time, I don't know for sure.
18	Q	Did you ever know?
19	A	Yes.
20	Q	What is your understanding as to who owned or owns
21	Waymaker?	
22	A	Prior to my mother's death, George Gardner owned
23	fifty per	cent and my mother, Marion Gardner, owned fifty
24	percent.	
25	Q	Who is the who is the president of Waymaker?

1	A Today?
2	Q Yes.
3	A The records that I have, which are distributed to
4	all employees, show that George Gardner is president.
5	Q And is there a board of directors of Waymaker?
6	MR. SCHAUBLE: Objection, Your Honor. What's the
7	I mean, a certain amount of this is background, but
8	MR. EMMONS: Well, it's all background.
9	MR. SCHAUBLE: But I think we're getting to the
10	point here where
11	JUDGE CHACHKIN: I'll overrule the objection. We're
12	interested in the events that took place what was it, 19
13	what period of time are we talking about?
14	MR. EMMONS: Well, there was a period of time that
15	begins really in about 1989, but the statements in question at
16	issue here were made in 1991 and '92. But there's a
17	background to
18	JUDGE CHACHKIN: But as far as the events are
19	concerned, we were interested in who was at Raystay at the
20	time the events took place. That's our only concern.
21	MR. EMMONS: Well, and as to who controls Raystay
22	and
23	JUDGE CHACHKIN: At that time.
24	MR. EMMONS: Yes.
25	JUDGE CHACHKIN: Well, what difference does it make

1	what happens now in 1994?
2	MR. EMMONS: Well, I was going to back up. I could
3	frame all the questions in terms of 1991 or '92 if it it
4	seemed to me to be less confusing.
5	JUDGE CHACHKIN: Well, I mean, I think it's all
6	right for background, since he put in his statement that he's
7	employed by Waymaker Company, for you to develop what Waymaker
8	Company's relationship is to Raystay. But beyond that, I
9	don't see any purpose in going into apparently there's a
10	dispute over the estate.
11	MR. EMMONS: No, I'm not I'm not going to that at
12	all. I'm just going to the relationship between Waymaker and
13	Raystay.
14	JUDGE CHACHKIN: As it existed. Did it was
15	MR. EMMONS: I didn't know
16	JUDGE CHACHKIN: Was there such an outfit in
17	existence at the time of the events in question?
18	MR. EMMONS: Yes. I believe so.
19	JUDGE CHACHKIN: Well, let's find out what the
20	relationship was at that time. That's really what we're
21	concerned about.
22	BY MR. EMMONS:
23	Q Mr. Gardner, with respect to let me go back and
24	ask you, as far as you know, when Waymaker Company was founded
25	or established.

Q And is it correct that that, too, has been a family owned company since then, like Raystay?  A In 1952, I was four years old, so I don't know who owned it.  Q In the period 1989 to the present, has it been a family owned company? I mean, I'm not getting into the nature of any dispute or who owns how many shares or anything like that, but just generally whether the owners of Waymaker are members of the Gardner family or have been members of the Gardner family.  A From 1989 to present?  Q Yes.  A I'm not an officer or director of Waymaker, so I don't know who owns it.  Q Do you know who the officers and directors of Waymaker have been since 1989?  A Yes.  Q Who were they?  A George Gardner, Lee Sandifer I believe Hal Etsell was an officer of Waymaker at one time. There's been others.  Q Now, you mentioned, I think, a contract between Waymaker and Raystay Company for management services. Could you generally describe the nature of that contract and what	1	A 1951 or '52.
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25	24	you generally describe the nature of that contract and what
25  services are provided?	25	services are provided?